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What is claimed is:

- I. An antibody which binds to a cellular chemokine receptor protein essential for immunodeficiency virus entry into a cell wherein said chemokine receptor protein is [not CD4]CXCR4.
- 2. The antibody of claim 1, wherein said immunodeficiency virus is selected from the group consisting of HIV-1, HIV-2 and SIV.
- 3. The antibody of claim 1, wherein said protein is a cellular protein which is an HIV receptor protein.
 4. The antibody of claim 1, wherein said protein is a
- 4. The antibody of claim 1, wherein said protein is a cellular cofactor for a cellular protein which is a HIV receptor protein.

- [5. The antibody of claim 4, wherein said protein is selected from the group consisting of CXCR4 and CCR5.]
- [6. The antibody of claim 5, wherein said protein is CXCR4.]
- 7. The antibody of claim 1, wherein said antibody is selected from the group consisting of a monoclonal antibody and a synthetic antibody.
- 8. The antibody of claim 7, wherein said antibody is a monoclonal antibody.
- 9. The antibody of claim 8, wherein said antibody is MAB 12G5.